

COUNTRY ENERGY REPORT



PANAMA

August 2023



Table of contents



Table of contents	1
List of graphs & tables	2
Overview	3
Institutions and energy policy	5
Energy companies	8
Energy supply	9
Energy prices	12
Energy consumption	14
Issues and prospects	16
Graphs & data files	19
Abbreviations	22
Glossary	24

This country profile was written by Estelle PAYAN



List of graphs & tables

LIST OF GRAPHS

GRAPH 1:	CO ₂ -energy Emissions (MtCO ₂)-----	7
GRAPH 2:	Installed electric capacity by source (2021, %)-----	10
GRAPH 3:	Gross Power Production by Source (TWh) -----	10
GRAPH 4:	Power Generation by Source (2021, %)-----	11
GRAPH 5:	Gasoline & diesel prices (US\$/l)-----	12
GRAPH 6:	Electricity Prices for Industry and Households (US\$/kWh)-----	13
GRAPH 7:	Consumption trends by Energy Source (Mtoe)-----	14
GRAPH 8:	Total Consumption Market Share by Energy (2021, %) -----	15
GRAPH 9:	Final Consumption Market Share by Sector (2021, %)-----	15

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1: Economic indicators

- Population, GDP growth
- Imports & exports
- Inflation rate, exchange rate
- Energy security and efficiency indicators
- CO₂ emissions

Table 2: Supply indicators

- Oil & Gas proven reserves
- Electric & refining capacity detailed by source
- Production by energy source
- Power production by source
- External trade by energy source

Table 3: Demand indicators

- Consumption / inhabitant and consumption trends
- Total consumption by energy source
- Final consumption by energy source and by sector
- Electricity consumption by sector

Table 4: Energy Balance

- Total energy balance
- Detailed energy balance by energy source